# In the Claims

- 1. (currently amended) A flame retardant composition which comprises
  - (a) a thermoplastic polymeric substrate and
  - (b) a mixture of
  - (i) a hydroxylamine ester of formula C

# where

 $G_1$ ,  $G_2$ ,  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  are methyl or  $G_1$  and  $G_3$  are methyl and  $G_2$  and  $G_4$  are ethyl;

G<sub>5</sub> and G<sub>6</sub> are independently hydrogen or methyl;

# n is 1;

R<sub>3</sub> is C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>alkylene or hydroxyalkylene or C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>acyloxyalkylene and

X is hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>alkyl or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl;

having a structural element of formula (I) or formula (I') or a polymeric hydroxylamine ester having a repetitive structural unit of formula (II) or (II')

$$N-O$$
  $X$   $(I)$   $N-O$   $X'$   $O-N$   $(I')$ 

in art expressing

$$G_5$$
  $G_4$   $G_3$   $G_5$   $G_4$   $G_5$   $G_5$   $G_4$   $G_5$   $G_5$   $G_6$   $G_2$   $G_1$   $G_6$   $G_2$   $G_1$ 

### -wherein-

X is hydrogen,  $C_4$ - $C_{36}$ alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{36}$ alkenyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{48}$ alkinyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{40}$ aryl, -O- $C_4$ - $C_{48}$ alkyl, -O- $C_6$ - $C_{40}$ aryl, -O- $C_6$ - $C_{40$ 

X' is a direct bond or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>alkylene, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>alkenylene, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>alkinylene,

-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>alkylene)-phenylene-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>alkylene)- or a group from a dimer-acid;

 $G_4$ ,  $G_2$ ,  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  are independently alkyl of 1 to 4 carbon atoms, or  $G_4$  and  $G_2$  together and  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  together, or  $G_4$  and  $G_2$  together or  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  together are pentamethylene;

G<sub>s</sub> and G<sub>s</sub> are independently hydrogen or C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl; and

R4 is C4-C42alkyl, C5-Czcycloalkyl, Cz-C9aralkyl, C2-C48alkanoyl, C3-C5alkenoyl or benzoyl [[;]]

and

(ii) a flame retardant compound selected from the group consisting of halogenated, phosphorus, boron, silicon or antimony compounds, metal hydroxides, metal hydrates, metal oxides and mixtures thereof.

# 2-6. (canceled)

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7. (original) A composition according to claim 1 wherein the hydroxylamine ester is present in an amount of from 0.1 to 15 weight-% based on the weight of the polymer.

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**8.** (previously presented) A composition according to claim **1** wherein the polymer substrate is a resin selected from the group consisting of the polyolefins, the thermoplastic olefins and styrenic polymers or copolymers.

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- **9.** (previously presented) A composition according to claim **8** wherein the polymer substrate is polypropylene, polyethylene, thermoplastic olefin (TPO), polystrene, ABS, high impact polystyrene, expandable polystyrene (EPS) or extrusion foamed polystyrene.
- **10.** (previously presented) A composition according to claim **1** wherein the flame retardant compound is selected from the group consisting of

tetraphenyl resorcinol diphosphite, chloroalkyl phosphate esters, polybrominated diphenyl oxide, decabromodiphenyl oxide, antimony trioxide (Sb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>), antimony pentoxide (Sb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>), tris[3-bromo-2,2-(bromomethyl)propyl] phosphate, triphenyl phosphate, bis(2,3-dibromopropyl ether) of bisphenol A, ammonium polyphosphate (APP), resorcinol diphosphate oligomer (RDP), brominated epoxy resin, tetrabromobisphenol A-bis-(allyl ether), hexabromocyclododecane, dibromocyclohexane, tribromophenol-cyanurate, ethylene-bis(tetrabromophthalimide), bis(hexachlorocyclopentadieno)cyclooctane, calcium sulfate, chlorinated paraffins. magnesium carbonate,

melamine phosphates,
melamine pyrophosphates,
molybdenum trioxide,
zinc oxide,
1,2-bis(tribromophenoxy)ethane,
tetrabromo-bisphenol A,
Saytex® BC-56HS,
magnesium hydroxide,
alumina trihydrate,
zinc borate,
ethylenediamine diphosphate (EDAP) and
Oligomeric diisopropyl benzene.

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- **11. (previously presented)** A composition according to claim **10** wherein the flame retardant compound is tris[3-bromo-2,2-(bromomethyl)propyl] phosphate, hexabromocyclododecane, tetrabromobisphenol A-bis-(allyl ether), dibromocyclohexane or Saytex BC-56HS.
- **12.** (previously presented) A composition according to claim **1** wherein the flame retardant compound is present in an amount of from 0.1 to 30 weight-% based on the weight of the polymer.
- **13.** (original) A composition according to claim 1 wherein the ratio by weight between component (i) and (ii) is from 10:1 to 1:100.
- **14. (original)** A composition according to claim **1**, which additionally contains an organic peroxide and/or another radical generator.
- **15. (original)** A composition according to claim **1** which additionally contains a further additive selected from the group consisting of a UV absorber, a sterically hindered amine, a phenolic antioxidant, a phosphite or phosphonite and a benzofuranone or an indolinone.

**16.** (currently amended) A method of making a thermoplastic polymer flame retarding by incorporating into the thermoplastic polymer

a mixture of

(i) a hydroxylamine ester of formula C

where

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 $G_1$ ,  $G_2$ ,  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  are methyl or  $G_1$  and  $G_3$  are methyl and  $G_2$  and  $G_4$  are ethyl;

G<sub>5</sub> and G<sub>6</sub> are independently hydrogen or methyl;

n is 1;

R<sub>3</sub> is C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>alkylene or hydroxyalkylene or C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>acyloxyalkylene and

X is hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>alkyl or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl;

having a structural element of formula (I) or formula (I') or a polymeric hydroxylamine esterhaving a repetitive structural unit of formula (II) or (II')

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$$-\underbrace{\begin{array}{c} G_5 \\ G_6 \\ G_2 \\ G_1 \end{array}} G_3 \\ \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} G_5 \\ G_4 \\ G_6 \\ G_2 \\ G_1 \end{array}} G_4 \\ \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} G_3 \\ G_4 \\ G_3 \\ G_6 \\ G_2 \\ G_1 \\ G_6 \end{array}} (H')$$

#### wherein-

X is hydrogen,  $C_4$ - $C_{36}$ alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{36}$ alkenyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{18}$ alkinyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{40}$ aryl, -O- $C_4$ - $C_{48}$ alkyl, -O- $C_6$ - $C_{40}$ aryl, -O- $C_{40}$ - $C_{40}$ aryl, -O- $C_{40}$ - $C_{40}$ aryl, -O- $C_{40}$ - $C_{40}$ -

-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>alkylene)-phenylene-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>alkylene)- or a group from a dimer acid;

 $G_4$ ,  $G_2$ ,  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  are independently alkyl of 1 to 4 carbon atoms, or  $G_4$  and  $G_2$  together and  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  together, or  $G_4$  and  $G_2$  together or  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  together are pentamethylene;

G<sub>5</sub> and G<sub>6</sub> are independently hydrogen or C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl; and

R<sub>4</sub>-is C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>2</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>alkanoyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>5</sub>alkenoyl or benzoyl[[;]]

and

(ii) a flame retardant compound selected from the group consisting of halogenated, phosphorus, boron, silicon or antimony compounds, metal hydroxides, metal hydrates, metal oxides and mixtures thereof.

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- 17. (currently amended) A flame retardant mixture comprising
  - (i) a hydroxylamine ester of formula C

# where

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G<sub>1</sub>, G<sub>2</sub>, G<sub>3</sub> and G<sub>4</sub> are methyl or G<sub>1</sub> and G<sub>3</sub> are methyl and G<sub>2</sub> and G<sub>4</sub> are ethyl;

G<sub>5</sub> and G<sub>6</sub> are independently hydrogen or methyl;

# n is 1;

R<sub>3</sub> is C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>alkylene or hydroxyalkylene or C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>acyloxyalkylene and

# X is hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>alkyl or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl;

having a structural element of formula (I) or formula (I') or with a polymeric hydroxylamine esterhaving a repetitive structural unit of formula (II) or (II')

<del>'(ii)</del>

$$N-O$$
  $X$   $(I)$   $N-O$   $X'$   $O-N$   $(I')$ 

### -wherein-

 $X \text{ is hydrogen, } C_4-C_{36}\text{alkyl, } C_2-C_{36}\text{alkenyl, } C_2-C_{48}\text{alkinyl, } C_6-C_{40}\text{aryl, } -O-C_4-C_{48}\text{alkyl, } -O-C_6-C_{40}\text{aryl, } -O-C_{40}\text{aryl, } -O-C_{40}$ 

 $-NH-C_1-C_{18}alkyl, -NH-C_6-C_{10}aryl, -N(C_1-C_6alkyl)_2;$ 

X' is a direct bond or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>alkylene, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>alkenylene, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>36</sub>alkinylene,

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-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>alkylene)-phenylene-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>alkylene) or a group from a dimer acid;

 $G_4$ ,  $G_2$ ,  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  are independently alkyl of 1 to 4 carbon atoms, or  $G_1$  and  $G_2$  together and  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  together, or  $G_4$  and  $G_2$  together or  $G_3$  and  $G_4$  together are pentamethylene;

G<sub>6</sub>-and G<sub>6</sub>-are independently hydrogen or C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkyl; and

 $R_{4}\text{-is }C_{4}\text{-}C_{42}\text{alkyl, }C_{5}\text{-}C_{7}\text{cycloalkyl, }C_{7}\text{-}C_{8}\text{aralkyl, }C_{2}\text{-}C_{48}\text{alkanoyl, }C_{3}\text{-}C_{5}\text{alkenoyl or benzoyl} \hbox{\tt [[;]]}$ 

and

(ii) a flame retardant compound selected from the group consisting of halogenated, phosphorus, boron, silicon or antimony compounds, metal hydroxides, metal hydrates, metal oxides and mixtures thereof.

18-19. (canceled)

20. (new) A composition according to claim 1 wherein the hydroxylamine ester of formula (C) is

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